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# LIST OF TRADE AGREEMENTS

## A. Agreements That Have Entered into Force

Following is a list of substantive trade agreements entered into by the United States since 1984 and monitored by USTR for compliance that afford increased foreign market access or reduce foreign barriers and other trade distorting policies and practices. This list does not contain procedural trade agreements that lack enforceable provisions on increasing market access or reducing trade barriers.

### Multilateral Agreements

- Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization (signed April 15, 1994) and the Ministerial Decisions and Declarations adopted by the Uruguay Round Trade Negotiations Committee on December 15, 1993
  - a. Multilateral Agreements on Trade in Goods
    - i. General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
    - ii. Agreement on Agriculture
    - iii. Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures
    - iv. Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
    - v. Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade
    - vi. Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures
    - vii. Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
    - viii. Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994
    - ix. Agreement on Preshipment Inspection
    - x. Agreement on Rules of Origin
    - xi. Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures
    - xii. Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
    - xiii. Agreement on Safeguards
  - b. General Agreement on Trade in Services
  - c. Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
  - d. Plurilateral Trade Agreements
    - i. Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft (April 12, 1979; amended by protocol in 1986)
    - ii. Agreement on Government Procurement (April 15, 1994)
    - iii. International Bovine Meat Agreement (April 15, 1994)
- International Tropical Timber Agreement (successor to the 1983 International Tropical Timber Agreement; signed January 26, 1994; entered into force January 1, 1997)

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- North American Free Trade Agreement (signed December 17, 1992; implementing legislation signed December 8, 1993)
  - WTO Basic Telecommunications Services Agreement (February 15, 1997)
  - First Round of the NAFTA Tariff Acceleration Exercise (March 26, 1997)
  - WTO Information Technology Agreement (ITA) (March 26, 1997)
  - WTO Guidelines for the Negotiation of Mutual Recognition Agreements on Accountancy (May 29, 1997)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

#### **Albania**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (May 14, 1992)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 4, 1995)

#### **Argentina**

- Private Courier Mail Agreement (May 25, 1989)
- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1993)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (October 20, 1994)

#### **Armenia**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 7, 1992)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (March 29, 1996)

#### **Australia**

- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1993)
- Settlement on Leather Products Trade (November 25, 1996)

#### **Azerbaijan**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 12, 1993)

#### **Bangladesh**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (July 25, 1989)

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**Belarus**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (February 16, 1993)

**Brazil**

- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1993)

**Bulgaria**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 2, 1994)
- Agreement Concerning Intellectual Property Rights (July 6, 1994)

**Cambodia**

- Agreement Between the United States of America and the Kingdom of Cambodia on Trade Relations and Intellectual Property Rights Protection (October 8, 1996)

**Cameroon**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (April 6, 1989)

**Canada**

- Agreement on Salmon & Herring (May 11, 1993)
- Agreement Regarding Tires (May 25, 1993)
- Memorandum of Understanding on Provincial Beer Marketing Practices (August 5, 1993)
- Agreement on Ultra-High Temperature Milk (September 1993)
- Agreement on Beer Market Access in Quebec and British Columbia Beer Antidumping Cases (April 4, 1994)
- Agreement on Salmon & Herring (April 1994)
- Agreement on Trade in Softwood Lumber (April 1, 1996)
- Agreement on Barley Tariff-Rate Quota (September 8, 1997)

**Chile**

- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1993)

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## **China**

- Accord on Industrial and Technological Cooperation (January 12, 1984)
- Memorandum of Understanding on the Protection of Intellectual Property Rights (January 17, 1992)
- Memorandum of Understanding on Prohibiting Import and Export in Prison Labor Products (June 18, 1992)
- Memorandum of Understanding Concerning Market Access (October 10, 1992)
- Memorandum of Agreement to Renew the Bilateral Agreement on International Trade in Commercial Space Launch Services (January 27, 1995)
- Agreement on Trade Relations Between the United States of America and the People's Republic of China (February 1, 1995)
- Agreement on Providing Intellectual Property Rights Protection (February 26, 1995)
- Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights (June 17, 1996)
- Interim Agreement on Market Access for Foreign Financial Information Companies (Xinhua) (October 24, 1997)
- Agreement to Strengthen Space Launch Trade Terms (October 27, 1997)

## **Colombia**

- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (January 1, 1995)
- Memorandum of Understanding on Trade in Bananas (January 9, 1996)

## **Congo**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 13, 1994)

## **Costa Rica**

- Memorandum of Understanding on Trade in Bananas (January 9, 1996)

## **Croatia**

- Memorandum of Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (May 15, 1997)

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**Czech Republic**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 12, 1990)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 19, 1992)

**Ecuador**

- Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (October 15, 1993)

**Egypt**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 27, 1992)
- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1994)

**Estonia**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (February 16, 1996)

**European Union**

- Agreement for the Conclusion of Negotiations Between the United States and the European Community under GATT Article XXIV:6 (January 30, 1987)
- Agreement on Exports of Pasta with Settlement, Annex and Related Letter (September 15, 1987)
- Wine Accord (1987)
- Agreement Regarding the Application of Competition Laws (September 23, 1991)
- Agreement on Canned Fruit (updated) (April 14, 1992)
- Agreement Concerning the Application of the GATT Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft (July 17, 1992)
- Agreement on Meat Inspection Standards (November 13, 1992)
- Corn Gluten Feed Exchange of Letters (December 4 and 8, 1992)
- Malt-Barley Sprouts Exchange of Letters (December 4 and 8, 1992)
- Oilseeds Agreement (December 4 and 8, 1992)
- Agreement on Recognition of Bourbon Whiskey and Tennessee Whisky as Distinctive U.S. Products (March 28, 1994)

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- Memorandum of Understanding on Government Procurement (April 15, 1994)
  - Letter on Financial Services Confirming Assurances to Provide Full MFN and National Treatment (July 14, 1995)
  - Agreement on EU Grains Margin of Preference (signed July 22, 1996; retroactively effective December 30, 1995)
  - Agreement on EU Enlargement Compensation (signed July 22, 1996; retroactively effective December 30, 1995)
  - Exchange of Letters Concerning Implementation of the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization and Related Matters (June 26, 1996)
  - Exchange of Letters between the United States of America and the European Community on a Settlement for Cereals and Rice, and Accompanying Exchange of Letters on Rice Prices (July 22, 1996)
  - Agreement for the Conclusion of Negotiations between the United States of America and the European Community under Article XXIV:6, and Accompanying Exchange of Letters (July 22, 1996)
  - Tariff Initiative on Distilled Spirits (February 28, 1997)
  - Agreement on Global Electronic Commerce (December 9, 1997)
  - Agreed Minute on Humane Trapping Standards (December 18, 1997)

#### **France**

- Memorandum of Understanding Relating to the Development of Technology-Based Joint Ventures between Small United States and French Companies (February 1986)

#### **Georgia**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (March 1, 1993)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 17, 1997)

#### **Germany**

- German Agreement to Reform its Procurement System (September 30, 1996)

#### **Grenada**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (March 3, 1989)

#### **Honduras**

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- Memorandum of Understanding on Worker Rights (November 15, 1995)

### **Hungary**

- Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (September 29, 1993)

### **India**

- Agreement Regarding Indian Import Policy for Motion Pictures (February 5, 1992)
- Reduction of Tariffs on In-Shell Almonds (May 27, 1992)
- Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (March 1993)
- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (December 31, 1994)

### **Indonesia**

- Conditions for Market Access for Films and Videos into Indonesia (April 1992)

### **Israel**

- U.S.-Israel Free Trade Agreement (August 19, 1985)
- U.S.-Israel Agreement on Trade in Agriculture (December 4, 1996)
- U.S.-Israel Agreement on Almonds and Certain Other Agricultural Trade Issues (November 30, 1997)

### **Jamaica**

- Agreement on Intellectual Property (February 1994)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (February 4, 1994)

### **Japan**

- Market-Oriented Sector-Selective (MOSS) Agreement on Medical Equipment and Pharmaceuticals (January 9, 1986)
- Exchange of Letters Regarding Tobacco (October 6, 1986)
- Science and Technology Agreement (June 20, 1988; extended June 16, 1993)
- Measures Concerning Cellular Telephone and Third Party Radio System Telecommunications Issues (June 28, 1989)
- Procedures to Introduce Supercomputers (June 15, 1990)

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- Measures Relating to Wood Products (June 15, 1990)
  - Policies and Procedures Regarding Satellite Research and Development/Procurement (June 15, 1990)
  - Policies and Procedures Regarding International Value-Added Network Services and Network Channel Terminating Equipment (July 31, 1990)
  - Joint Announcement on Amorphous Metals (September 21, 1990)
  - Measures Further to 1990 Policies and Procedures regarding International Value-Added Network Services (April 27, 1991)
  - Arrangement Concerning Trade in Semiconductor Products (June 11, 1991)
  - Measures Regarding International Value-Added Network Services Investigation Mechanisms (June 25, 1991)
  - Measures Related to Japanese Public Sector Procurements of Computer Products and Services (January 22, 1992)
  - Measures to Increase Market Access for Foreign Paper Products (April 5, 1992)
  - U.S.-Japan Framework for a New Economic partnership (July 10, 1993)
  - Exchange of Letters Regarding Apples (September 13, 1993)
  - Action Plan on Reform of the Bidding and Contracting Procedures for Public Works in Japan (January 18, 1994)
  - Mutual Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights between the Japanese Patent Office and the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office (January 20, 1994)
  - Exchange of Letters Regarding Implementation of the Measures Regarding Cellular Telephone and Third-Party Radio Systems (March 12, 1994)
  - Rice (April 15, 1994)
  - Harmonized Chemical Tariffs (April 15, 1994)
  - Copper (April 15, 1994)
  - Market Access (April 15, 1994)
  - Actions to be Taken by the Japanese Patent Office and the U.S. Patents and Trademark Office pursuant to the January 20, 1994, Mutual Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (August 16, 1994)
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- Measures Regarding Insurance (October 11, 1994)
  - Measures on Japanese Public Sector Procurement of Telecommunications Products and Services (November 1, 1994)
  - Measures Related to Japanese Public Sector Procurement of Medical Technology Products and Services (November 1, 1994)
  - Improvement Measures of NTT Procurement Procedures (November 1, 1994)
  - Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1994)
  - Measures Regarding Market Access for Flat Glass (January 25, 1995)
  - Measures Regarding Financial Services (February 13, 1995)
  - Policies and Measures Regarding Inward Direct Investment and Buyer-Supplier Relationships (June 20, 1995)
  - Exchange of Letters on Financial Services (July 26 and 27, 1995)
  - Agreement to Increase Market Access to the Japanese Market for Autos and Auto Parts (August 23, 1995)
  - U.S.-Japan Semiconductor Accord (August 2, 1996)
  - Interim Understanding for the Continuation of Japan-U.S. Insurance Talks (September 30, 1996)
  - U.S.-Japan Insurance Agreement (December 15, 1996)
  - Japan's Recognition of U.S.-Graded Lumber (January 13, 1997)
  - Resolution of WTO dispute with Japan on Sound Recordings (January 13, 1997)
  - National Policy Agency procurement of VHF Radio Communications System (March 31, 1997)
  - U.S.-Japan Agreement on Deregulation Initiative (June 19, 1997)
  - U.S.-Japan Agreement to Extend and Strengthen the NTT Procurement Procedures Agreements (October 1, 1997)
  - U.S.-Japan Agreement on Distilled Spirits (December 17, 1997)

#### **Kazakhstan**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (May 19, 1992)

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- Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 12, 1994)

## **Korea**

- Record of Understanding on Intellectual Property Rights (August 28, 1986)
  - Agreement on Access of U.S. Firms to Korea's Insurance Markets (August 28, 1986)
  - Record of Understanding Concerning Market Access for Cigarettes (May 27, 1988; amended October 16, 1989)
  - Agreement Concerning the Korean Capital Market Promotion Law (September 1, 1988)
  - Agreement on the Importation and Distribution of Foreign Motion Pictures (December 30, 1988)
  - Agreement on Market Access for Wine and Wine Products (January 18, 1989)
  - Investment Agreement (May 19, 1989)
  - Agreement on Liberalization of Agricultural Imports (May 25, 1989)
  - Record of Understanding on Telecommunications (January 23, 1990)
  - Record of Understanding on Telecommunications (February 15, 1990)
  - Exchange of Letters Regarding the 1986 Intellectual Property Rights Agreement: Product Pipeline Protection (February 22, 1990)
  - Record of Understanding on Beef (March 21, 1990)
  - Exchange of Letters on Beef (April 26 and 27, 1990)
  - Agreement on Wine Access (December 19, 1990)
  - Record of Understanding on Telecommunications (February 7, 1991)
  - Agreement on International Value-Added Services (June 20, 1991)
  - Understanding on Telecommunications (February 17, 1992)
  - Exchange of Letters Relating to Korea Telecom Company's Procurement of AT&T Switches (March 31, 1993)
  - Beef Agreements (June 26, 1993; December 29, 1993)
  - Record of Understanding on Agricultural Market Access in the Uruguay Round (December 13, 1993)
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- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (January 1, 1995)
  - Exchange of Letters on Telecommunications Issues Relating to Equipment Authorization and Korea Telecom Company's Procurement (March 29, 1995)
  - Agreement on Steel (July 14, 1995)
  - Shelf-Life Agreement (July 20, 1995)
  - Revised Cigarette Agreement (August 25, 1995)
  - Memorandum of Understanding to Increase Market Access for Foreign Passenger Vehicles in Korea (September 28, 1995)
  - Exchange of Letters on Implementation of the 1992 Telecommunications Agreement (April 12, 1996)
  - Korean Commitments on Trade in Telecommunications Goods and Services (July 23, 1997).

#### **Kyrgyzstan**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (May 8, 1992)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 12, 1994)

#### **Latvia**

- Agreement on Trade & Intellectual Property Rights Protection (July 6, 1994)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 26, 1996)

#### **Moldova**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (July 2, 1992)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (November 25, 1994)

#### **Mongolia**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (January 23, 1991)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 1, 1997)

#### **Morocco**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 29, 1991)

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**Nicaragua**

- Bilateral Intellectual Property Rights Agreement with Nicaragua (December 22, 1997)

**Norway**

- Agreement on Procurement of Toll Equipment (April 26, 1990)
- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1993)

**Pakistan**

- Agreement Concerning Market Access for Textiles and Clothing (January 21, 1994)

**Panama**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 30, 1991)
- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (1994)

**Peru**

- Memorandum of Understanding on IPR (May 23, 1997)

**Philippines**

- Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights (April 6, 1993)
- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (January 1, 1995)
- Agreement regarding Pork and Poultry Meat (February 13, 1998)

**Poland**

- Business and Economic Treaty (March 21, 1990)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 6, 1994)

**Romania**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 3, 1992)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 15, 1994)

**Russia**

- Trade Agreement Concerning Most Favored Nation and Nondiscriminatory Treatment (June 17, 1992)

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- U.S.-Russia Space Launch Agreement (September 1993; amended January 1996)
  - Joint Memorandum of Understanding on Market Access for Aircraft (January 30, 1996)
  - Agreed Minutes regarding exports of poultry products from the United States to Russia (March 15, March 25, and March 29, 1996)
  - Agreement on Russian Firearms & Ammunition (April 3, 1996)

#### **Senegal**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (October 25, 1990)

#### **Singapore**

- Agreement on Intellectual Property Rights Protection (April 27, 1987)

#### **Slovakia**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (April 12, 1990)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 19, 1992)

#### **South Africa**

- Market Access Agreement for Textiles and Clothing (1993)

#### **Sri Lanka**

- Agreement on the Protection and Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights (September 20, 1991)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 1, 1993)

#### **Suriname**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (1993)

#### **Switzerland**

- Exchange of Letters on Financial Services (November 9 and 27, 1995)

#### **Taiwan**

- Agreement on Customs Valuation (August 22, 1986)
- Agreement on Export Performance Requirements (August 1986)

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- Agreement Concerning Beer, Wine, and Cigarettes (1987)
  - Agreement on Turkeys and Turkey Parts (March 16, 1989)
  - Agreement on Beef (June 18, 1990)
  - Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection (June 5, 1992)
  - Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection (Trademark) (April 1993)
  - Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection (Copyright) (July 16, 1993)
  - Agreement on Market Access (April 27, 1994)
  - Telecommunications Liberalization by Taiwan (July 19, 1996)
  - U.S.-Taiwan Medical Device Issue: List of Principles (September 30, 1996)
  - Agreement on Market Access (February 20, 1998)

#### **Tajikistan**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (July 1, 1993)

#### **Thailand**

- Agreement on Cigarette Imports (November 23, 1990)
- Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection and Enforcement (December 19, 1991)

#### **Trinidad and Tobago**

- Agreement on Intellectual Property Protection and Enforcement (September 26, 1994)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 26, 1996)

#### **Tunisia**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (February 7, 1993)

#### **Turkey**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (May 18, 1990)
- WTO Settlement Concerning Taxation of Foreign Film Revenues (July 14, 1997)

#### **Turkmenistan**

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- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (March 23, 1993)

#### **Ukraine**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (May 6, 1992)
- Space Launch Agreement (February 21, 1996)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (November 16, 1996)

#### **Uzbekistan**

- Agreement on Bilateral Trade Relations (November 5, 1993)

#### **Vietnam**

- Copyright Agreement (June 27, 1997)

#### **Zaire**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (July 28, 1989)

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## **B. Agreements That Have Not Yet Entered into Force**

Following is a list of substantive trade agreements concluded by the United States since 1984 that have not yet entered into force.

### **Multilateral Agreements**

- OECD Agreement on Shipbuilding (December 21, 1994; interested parties evaluating implementing legislation)
- International Natural Rubber Agreement (renegotiations concluded February 16, 1995; not yet entered into force, pending anticipated follow-up meeting)
- WTO Financial Services Agreement (December 12, 1997; not yet entered into force)

### **Bilateral Agreements**

#### **Azerbaijan**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 1, 1997)

#### **Belarus**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 15, 1994; awaiting exchange of instruments of ratification)

#### **China**

- Agreement on Trade in Textiles and Textile Products (February 1, 1997)

#### **Croatia**

- Bilateral Investment Treat (July 13, 1996, requires approval by the Croatian legislature and the U.S. Senate)

#### **Ecuador**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (August 27, 1993; U.S. awaiting Ecuador's approval of intellectual property rights protection agreement before proceeding)

#### **Estonia**

- Trade and Intellectual Property Rights Agreement (April 19, 1994; requires approval by Estonian legislature)

#### **European Union**



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- Agreement on Mutual Recognition of Product Testing or Approval Requirements (June 20, 1997 - not yet ratified)

#### **Honduras**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (July 1, 1995; requires U.S. Senate approval)

#### **Jordan**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (signed July 2, 1997)

#### **Laos**

- Bilateral Trade Agreement (initialed August 13, 1997)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (initialed August 13, 1997)

#### **Lithuania**

- Trade and Intellectual Property Rights Agreement (April 26, 1994; requires approval by Lithuanian legislature)
- Bilateral Investment Treaty (January 14, 1998)

#### **Nicaragua**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (July 1, 1995; requires U.S. Senate approval)

#### **Russia**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (June 17, 1992; requires approval by Russian Parliament)

#### **Uzbekistan**

- Bilateral Investment Treaty (December 16, 1994; requires U.S. Senate approval)